

# <u>Introduction</u>

Tobacco taxes about :
Cigarettes
Cigars
Little cigars
Rolling tobacco



4 types of tobacco taxes:
Excise taxes
Value added tax
General sales taxes
Import duties



#### **Problem & goal**

- A change in tobacco taxes :
- affects consumers' behaviour like young people who are sensitive to prices
- Impacts revenue
- It's Important to establish a tax plan according to your positioning about tobacco :
- In favour of tobacco with low taxes
- Against with very high taxes
- In favour of cigars with low taxes on cigars but against cigarettes with high taxes and barriers









## USA vs. France

How the tax affects revenue and how the tax affects other's behaviors?

|                      | Price/pack          | Tax rate per pack | Revenue                                    | Costs  |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| France               | € 7,50              | 6,02 €            | 7€ billion                                 | 47€ billion per<br>year (with 18€<br>billion for health<br>expenses only)            |
| New York (USA)       | \$ 12.85<br>€ 12,04 | \$ 4.35<br>€ 4,08 | \$15.5 billion for<br>the US<br>Government | \$300 Billion in<br>medical care in<br>result of tobacco<br>consumption in<br>the US |
| North Carolina (USA) | \$ 5.45<br>€ 5,11   | \$ 0.45<br>€ 0,42 |  |  |



#### **United States**

**Smoking Tobacco** 

Excise Tax (Indirect tax)

Sales Tax

**Smokeless Tobacco** 

Ad Valorem (Percentage of price)

### **France**

Value Added Tax or VAT

Sales Tax



## ESSCA Land Tax

Specific excise tax on all tobacco products: 0.90€ per 20 grams of tobacco.

Ad valorem excise tax:

- Per pack of 20 cigarettes: 65%
- Per cigars: 13%
- Per cigarillo: 26%
- Per kilogram of rolling tobacco: 32.5%

Tax on the turnover of tobacco producers: 2%

Example: 1 pack of cigarettes (roughly 20 grams of tobacco) sold for 7.50€ → 0.90€ + 65% of 7.50 = 5.775€ of excise taxes (=1777) articles are ign. tobacco products: 30%

## ESSCA Land Tax

→A long term tax increase plan based on the "How to boil a frog" syndrome.



