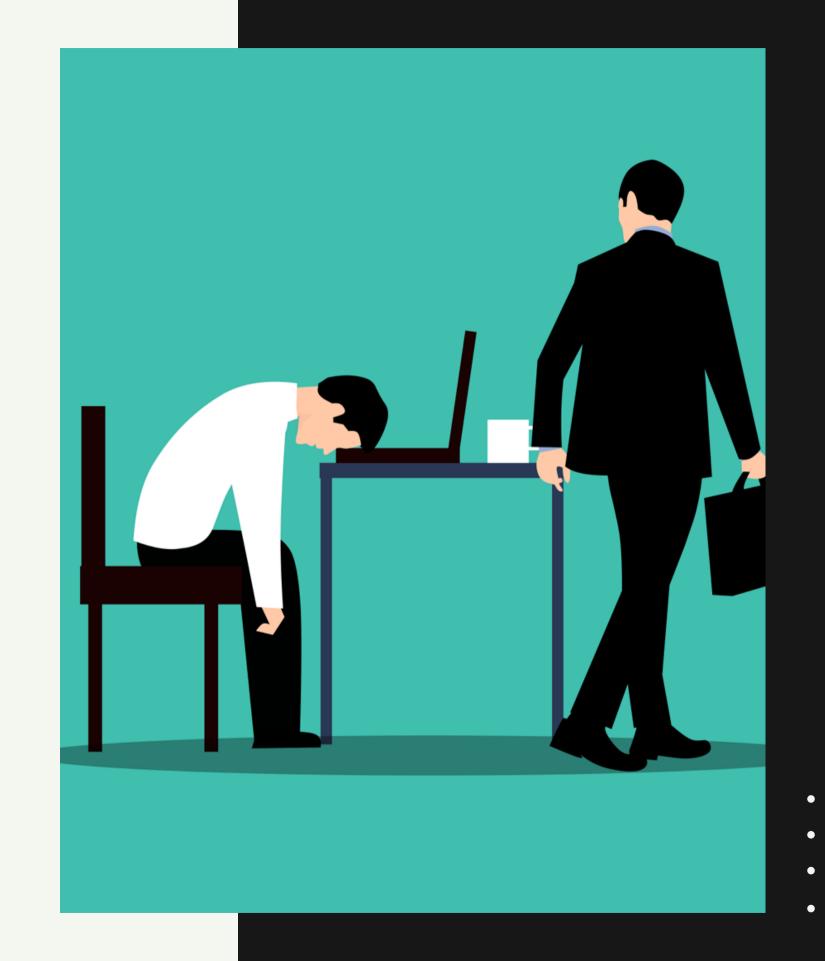


# Content of the Presentation

Presentation of MARX

O2 Presentation of Alienation

Existence of Alienation in 2024



#### Who was Marx?

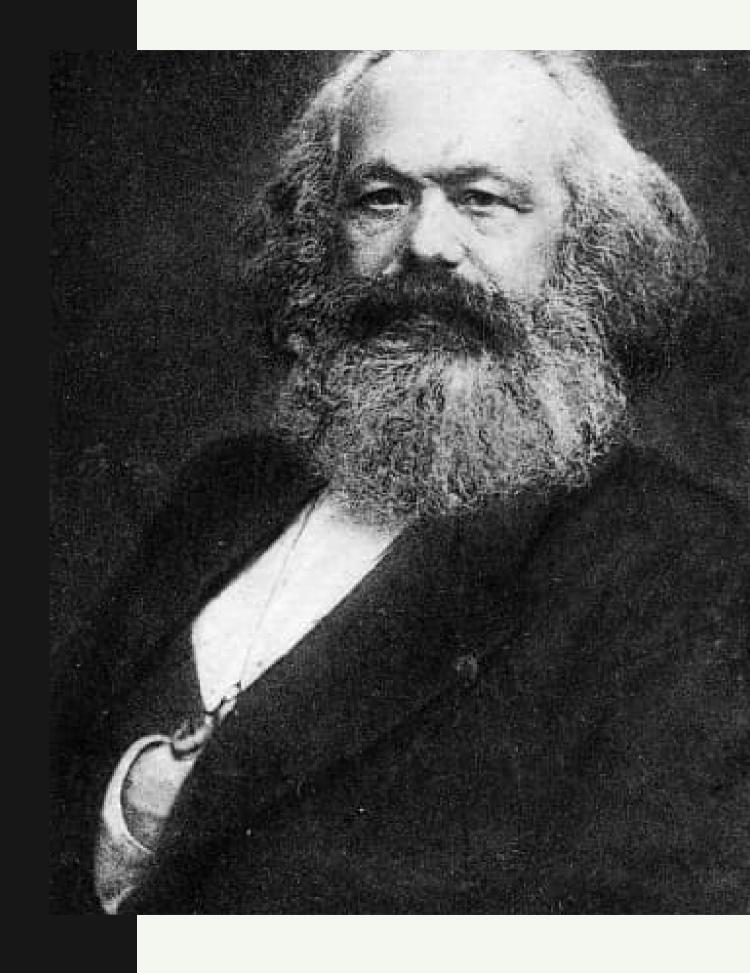
#### Youth and Education:

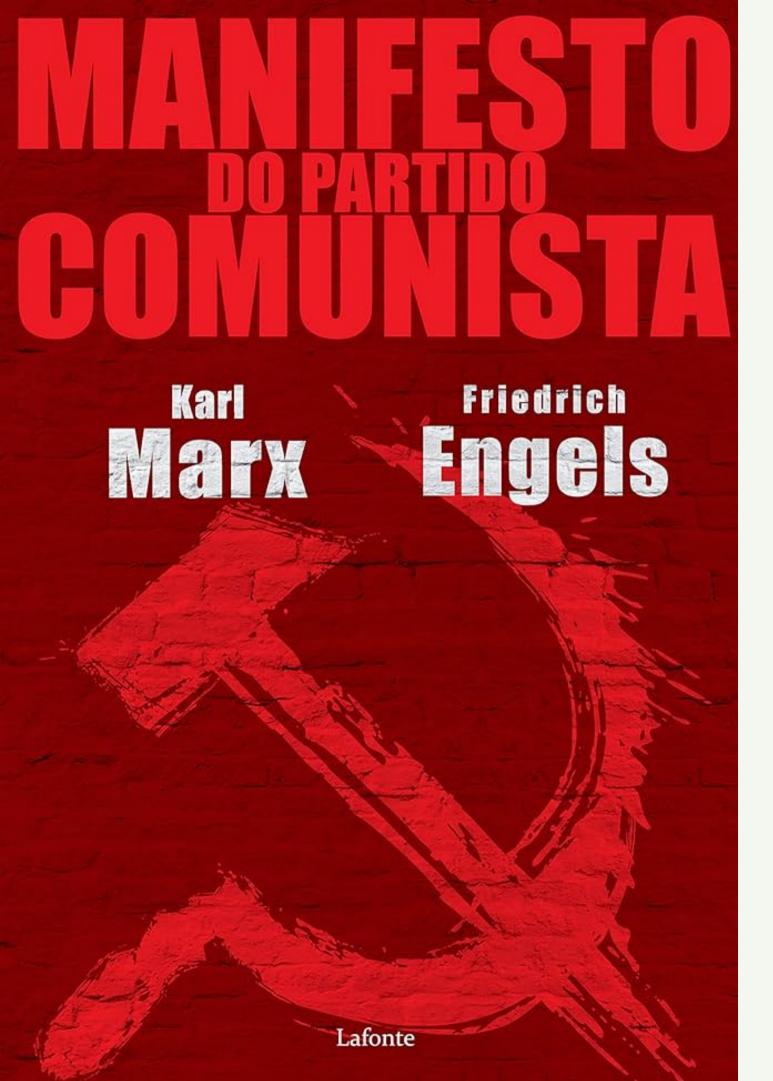
- Marx was born on May 5, 1818, in Prussia.
- Coming from a Jewish family that later converted to Lutheranism.
- He studied law, history, and philosophy at the University of Bonn and the University of Berlin.

#### Political Engagement:

- Marx became involved in radical intellectual circles.
- He joined the Communist League and wrote the "Communist Manifesto" in 1848.

Later Years: Marx passed away on March 14, 1883, in London.





### Main concepts

- Historical Materialism: Approach that views material, economic, and social forces as the fundamental drivers of historical change.
- Kapital: "Das Kapital." Explores the mechanisms of capitalism, focusing on surplus value, the exploitation of labor, and the inherent contradictions within the system.
- Manifesto of the Communist Party
- Alienation

#### **ALIENATION 4 DIMENSIONS**

1) Alienation from the Product of Labor

In industrial production the fruits of their labor become commodities owned and sold by others. (estranged from products created) 2) Alienation in the act of production

The work becomes a means to an end rather than an expression of individual skill or passion.

(division & specialization)

#### **ALIENATION 4 DIEMNSIONS**

### 3)Alienation from Human Nature

Instead of allowing individuals express their capabilities and creativity, the system constrained them to specific tasks. (stop development of human potential)

### 4)Alienation from Social Relations

Marx argued that competition and the pursuit of profit in capitalism fostered a sense of isolation and hostility among individuals.

### Does Alienation still exist in 2024?

### **Economic Inequalities**and Alienation

The concentration of wealth and resources in the hands of a few contributes to a sense of alienation among those who feel excluded from the benefits of economic prosperity.

# Precarious Employment and Modern Alienation

Workers
often experience a
heightened sense of
insecurity, lacking stable
employment and adequate
social protections.

### Does Alienation still exist in 2024?

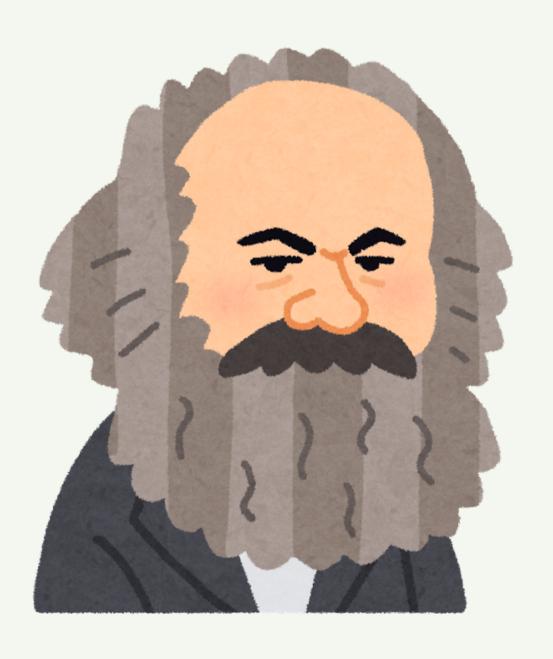
# Technological Advances and Alienation

integration of automation and AI in the work can lead to job displacement and a sense of detachment from the labor process.

### Social Media and Digital Alienation

Sense of isolation or inadequacy as compare their lives to curated online personas a form of alienation from human relationships

### Conclusion



- Many economic and social developments
- Marx's concept of alienation remains relevant in 2024
- Economic Inequalities and Alienation and Precarious Employment
- Technological Advances and Social Media and Digital Alienation
- Analyze current challenges

