

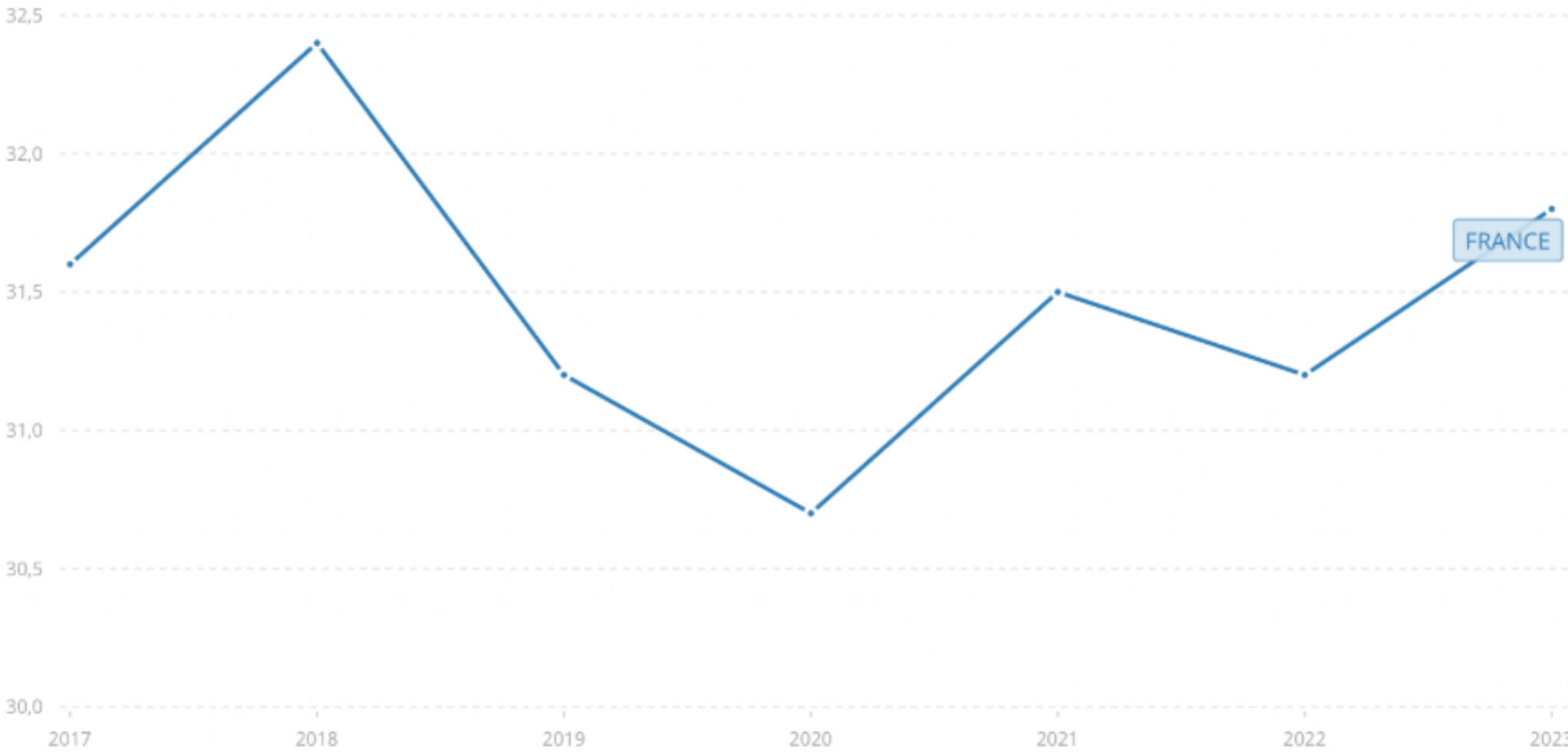
Inequality in France and the European Union

Evolution since 2017

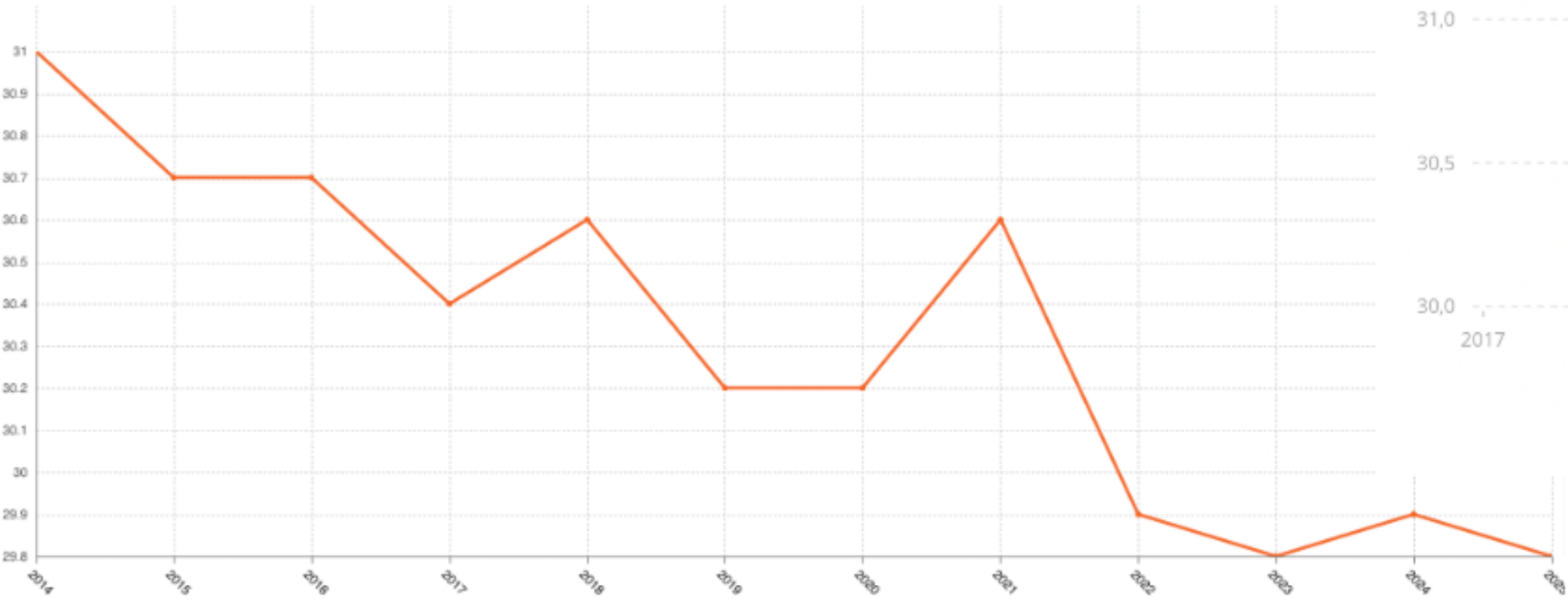
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GINI Index: France vs European Union

France 2017-2023



EU 2017-2023



Inequality has remained relatively stable since 2017.

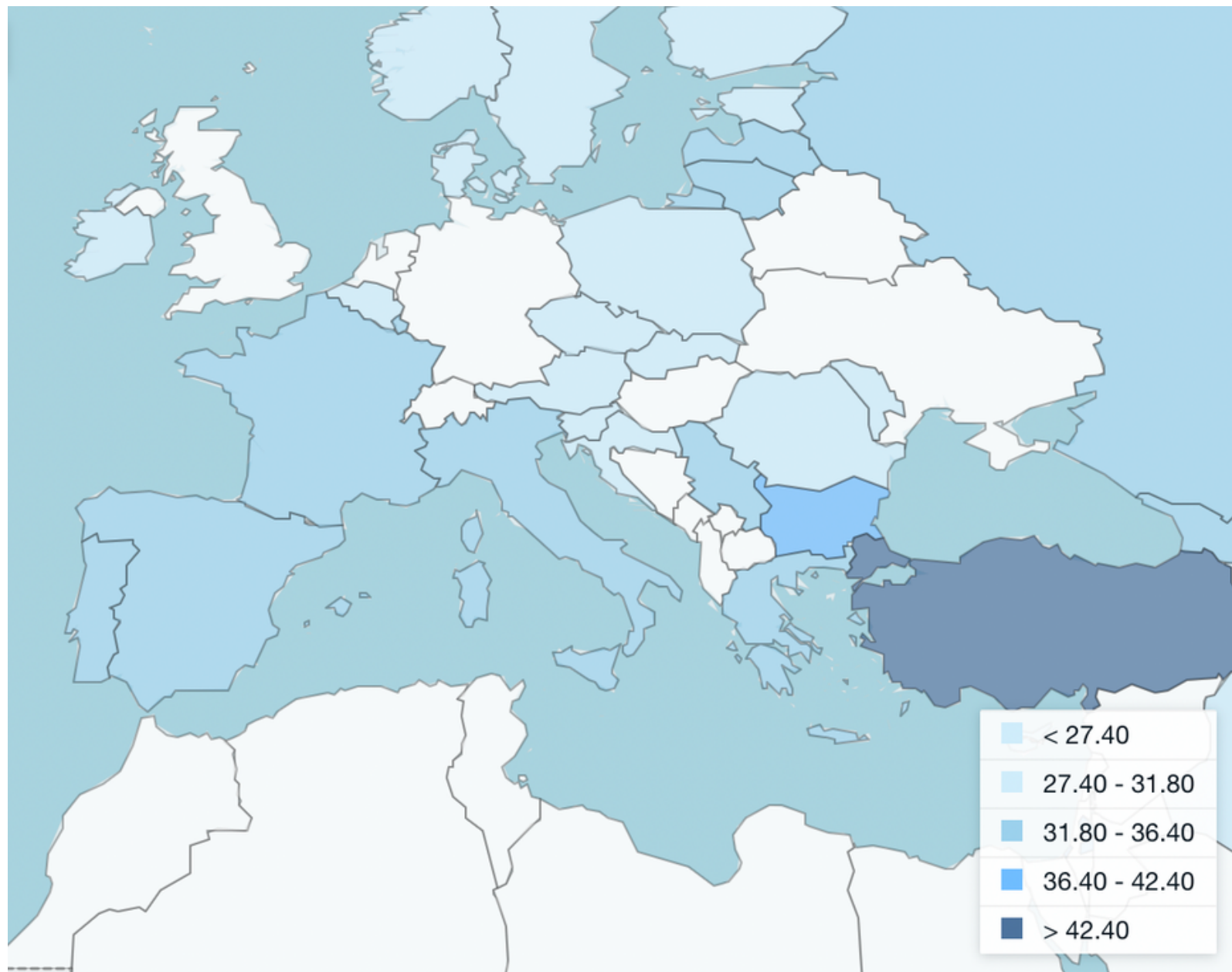
Stable does not mean equal

POOREST 20%		RICHEST 20%
8.4%	VS	38.8%
of total income	× 4.6	of total income

POVERTY RATE ≈ 15%
One of the highest levels in decades

Why does France remain relatively equal?

Europe



REDISTRIBUTION

Taxes

+

Social transfers

Benefits & pensions



Reduced income inequality

CONCLUSION

Inequality is stable, but not shrinking.

bibliographie:

<https://donnees.banquemondiale.org/indicateur/SI.POV.GINI?locations=EU&year=2023>